

# Bulletin

OF THE

## INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE

Notes on the Laws and Orders contained in preceding numbers  
of the *Bulletin*.

Summary of Legislation in the United States of America  
(1913-1914).

Parliamentary Notes.



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# National Labour Legislation

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(g) MOTHERS' PENSIONS.—*Colorado*: p. 694, 1913 (326); *Idaho*: ch. 1913 (533)—*Illinois*: p. 127, 1913 (618)—*Iowa*: ch. 31, 1913 (719)—*Massachusetts*: ch. 763, 1913 (1028)—*Michigan*: Act No. 228, 1913 (1055)—*Minnesota*: ch. 130, 1913 (1126)—*Missouri*: p. 146, 1913 (1201)—*Nebraska*: §1250, 1913 (1279)—*Nevada*: §728, 739, 1912; ch. 133, 1913 (1321)—*New Hampshire*: ch. 123, 1913 (1369)—*New Jersey*: ch. 281, 1913 (1430)—*Ohio*: p. 864, 1913 (1661)—*Oklahoma*: ch. 219, §813, 1913 (1745)—*Oregon*: ch. 42, 1913 (1774)—*Pennsylvania*: No. 80, 1913 (1917)—*South Dakota*: ch. 275, 1913 (2026)—*Utah*: ch. 90, 1913 (2133)—*Washington*: ch. 1913 (2227)—*Wisconsin*: ch. 669, 1913 (2256).

#### 2. HOURS OF LABOUR.

(a) UNDER EIGHTEEN YEARS.—*Arizona*: Eight hours a day and 4 a week; employment prohibited before 7 a.m. and after 7 p.m.; §3132, 1913 (201).

(b) UNDER TWENTY-ONE YEARS.—*Kentucky*: Ten hours a day and a week; ch. 77, 1912 (833)—*New York*: Nine hours a day, 54 a week; employment prohibited before 6 a.m. and after 9 p.m.; ch. 539, 1912, 1913 (1494)—*Pennsylvania*: Employment prohibited before 6 a.m. and after 9 p.m.; Act 466, 1913 (1929).

(c) WITHOUT AGE LIMIT.—*Arizona*: Eight hours a day and 56 a week, one hour for dinner; Criminal Code of 1913, §717 (205)—*Colorado*: Eight hours a day in manufacturing, mechanical and mercantile establishments, laundries, hotels and restaurants; p. 692, 1913 (395)—*Connecticut*: 10 hours a day, 55 hours a week; ch. 179, 1913 (417)—*Delaware*: 10 hours a day, 55 a week in several industries; hours to be posted; ch. 175, 1913 (430)—*Idaho*: Nine hours a day, canneries exempted; ch. 86, 1913 (534)—*Kentucky*: 10 hours a day, 60 a week; ch. 77, 1912, (833)—*Massachusetts*: 56 hours a week in garment establishments; ch. 452, 1912 (1000); 10 hours a day, 56 a week in mercantile, etc., establishments; ch. 758, 1913 (971)—*Minnesota*: 10 hours a day, 58 a week in mercantile establishments, nine hours a day



a week in telephone or telegraph establishments; one hour for dinner; ch. 581, 1913 (1141)—*Missouri*: nine hours a day 54, a week; p. 400, 1913 (175)—*Montana*: 9 hours a day in manufacturing, mechanical or mercantile establishments telephone or telegraph offices, laundries, hotels or restaurants; ch. 108, 1913 (1277)—*Nebraska*: 9 hours a day, 54 a week; employment prohibited before 6 a.m. and after 10 p.m.; §3564, 1913 (1292)—*New Hampshire*: 10½ hours a day and 55 a week, one hour for dinner; ch. 156, 1913 (370)—*New Jersey*: 10 hours a day, 60 a week, except canneries; ch. 216, 1913 (1422)—*New York*: 9 and 10 hours per day, 54 and 60 a week; employment prohibited before 7 a.m. and after 6 (10) p.m.; ch. 493, 1913 (1533); time-book; ch. 539, 1912 and ch. 465, 1913 (1495); employment prohibited before 6 a.m. and after 10 p.m.; ch. 83, 1913 (1513); in canneries 10 hours a day and 60 a week between 15th June and 15th October and 12 a day and 60 a week between 25th June and 5th August; ch. 539, 1912, and ch. 465, 1913 (1495)—*Pennsylvania*: 10 hours a day, 54 a week; employment prohibited before 6 a.m. and after 10 p.m., 45 minutes for meal-time; Act No. 466, 1913 (1928)—*Porto Rico*: 8 hours a day, 48 a week, 9 hours with double rate payment for the overtime worked; Act No. 42, 1913 (1961)—*Rhode Island*: 10 hours a day, 54 a week in factories, mercantile and industrial establishments, etc.; ch. 912, 1913 (1984)—*South Carolina*: 10 to 11 hours a day, 60 a week in cotton and woollen manufacturing establishments; Criminal Code of 1912, §421 (2001); 12 hours a day, 60 a week in mercantile establishments; ib. §430 (2003)—*South Dakota*: 10 hours a day; ch. 240, 1913 (2025)—*Texas*: 10 hours a day, 54 a week; 11 hours a day in laundries with double rate payment for overtime worked; ch. 175, 1913 (2103)—*Vermont*: 11 hours a day and 58 a week in manufacturing or mechanical establishments; Act No. 85, 1912 (2145)—*Virginia*: 10 hours a day, ch. 248, 1912 (2157)—*Wisconsin*: 10 hours a day, 55 a week; ch. 381, 1913 (2269).

### 3. HYGIENE: PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS.

*Arizona*: §3115, 1913 (198)—*Arkansas*: Act 235, 1913 (256)—*California*: Seats; ch. 352, 1913 (295)—*Florida*: Seats: ch. 6488, 1913 (475)—*Idaho*: Seats; ch. 86, 1913 (534)—*Kentucky*: Seats; wash rooms; ch. 77, 1912 (33)—*Massachusetts*: Seats; ch. 96, 1912 (978); investigation on sanitation in core rooms where women are employed; ch. 653, 1912 (1011); provisions for pulleys, etc., ch. 426, 1913 (1018)—*Montana*: Seats; ch. 108, 1913 (1277)—*Nebraska*: Seats; §3562, 3563, 1913 (1292)—*New York*: Seats, ch. 197, 1913 (1480); ch. 145, 1913 (1535)—*Pennsylvania*: Seats, wash rooms, lunch rooms, exhaust fans, drinking water; Act no. 466, 1913 (1930)—*Porto Rico*: Seats, sanitation; Act 42, 1913 (1962)—*South Carolina*: Seats; Criminal Code, 1912, §429 (2002)—*South Dakota*: Seats, Act No. 240, 1913 (2026)—*Texas*: Seats; ch. 175, 1913 (2013)—*Tennessee*: Seats, ch. 45, 1913 (2037).

### 4. WAGES.

*Massachusetts*: The women attendants in bath houses shall receive the same scale of wages as the men attendants; ch. 683, 1912 (1012)—*Utah*: Provisions for minimum wages; ch. 63, 1913 (2133).

## (B) EMPLOYMENT OF CHILDREN AND YOUNG PERSONS.

### 1. PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT.

(a) UNDER TEN YEARS.—*Arizona*: Street trades; §3133, 1913 (201)—*Florida*: Boys not to sell newspapers; ch. 6488, 1913 (472)—*Porto Rico*: Any lucrative occupation prohibited; ch. 42, 1913 (1962).

(b) UNDER TWELVE YEARS.—*Delaware*: in canneries; ch. 176, 1912 (40); boys not to sell newspapers (446)—*Florida*: in stores offices or in street trade; ch. 6488, 1913 (472)—*Maryland*: in canneries, mercantile establishments; boys not to sell newspapers; ch. 731, 1912 (906-911)—*Massachusetts*: Boys not to sell newspapers; ch. 831, 1913 (1036)—*Mississippi*: Boys in mills, factories, manufacturing establishments or canneries; ch. 1912 (1150)—*New York*: Boys in the street trade; ch. 618, 1913 (1538)—*North Carolina*: in factories and establishments, ch. 64, 1913 (1578)—*Porto Rico*: Boys not to sell newspapers; Act 42, 1913 (1963)—*South Carolina*: in factories, mines, textile establishments; Criminal Code, 1912, §422 (2007).

(c) UNDER FOURTEEN<sup>3</sup> YEARS.—*Arizona*: Any occupation forbidden boys over 10 and under 14 years of age may be licensed to sell papers or engage in other work outside school hours; §3110, 1913 (197)—*Delaware*: Employment in certain occupations forbidden; ch. 176, 1913 (440); girls not to sell newspapers, boys as boot blacks, etc. (446)—*Florida*: Occupations in mills factories, workshops, mechanical establishments, laundries, or on any stage of any theatre; ch. 6488, 1913 (472)—*Maryland*: Employment in certain occupations forbidden; boys as bootblacks; ch. 731, 1912 (906, 911)—*Massachusetts*: Factories, mills, workshops, laundries, etc., during school-time; ch. 831, 1913 (973)—*Minnesota*: Employment in certain occupations forbidden; ch. 516, 1913 (1115)—*Mississippi*: Girls in mills, factories, mercantile establishments and canneries; ch. 165, 1913 (1150)—*Montana*: Work during school time forbidden without an age and school certificate; ch. 76, 1913 (1275)—*Nebraska*: Certain occupations forbidden; §3575, 1913 (1293)—*Nevada*: Certain occupations for boys without written permit forbidden; §6824, 1913 (1344); during school-time; ch. 232, 1913 (1348)—*New Hampshire*: Employment in certain occupations forbidden; ch. 224, 1913 (1363)—*New York*: Employment certificates; ch. 144, 1913 (1534); factories; ch. 529, 1913 (1490); employment certificates for boys in street trades; ch. 618, 1913 (1538)—*Ohio*: Acrobatic, mendicant, etc., occupations forbidden; p. 864, 1913 (1695)—*Porto Rico*: Begging, etc., Act No. 42, 139, 1913 (1963-1964)—*Rhode Island*: Occupation in factories forbidden; ch. 956, 1913 (1967)—*South Carolina*: Cleaning of gears, etc., and machines in motion forbidden; §427, 1912 (2002); messenger service; Act 405, 1912 (2007)—*South Dakota*: Occupation in factories, workshops, mines forbidden; in mercantile establishments or during the vacation of the public schools; ch. 240, 1913 (2025)—*Tennessee*: Employment in certain occupations forbidden; occupation during school-time forbidden; ch. 47, 1913 (2060)—*Vermont*: Occupation forbidden in factories in workshops, quarries, mills in which more than 10 persons are employed; Act No. 75, 1912 (2135)—*Virginia*: Boys in mines; ch. 178, 1912 (2173).

(d) UNDER FIFTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*California*: Certain occupations forbidden; ch. 214, 1913 (279)—*Delaware*: Certain occupations forbidden; ch. 176, 1913 (441, 445)—*Ohio*: Certain occupations forbidden for boys, p. 864, 1913 (1696).

(e) UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Arizona*: Occupation during school time forbidden; ch. 77, 1912 (229); certain occupations forbidden; §§3113-3114, 1913 (198); employment certificates; §§3116-3126, 1913 (199); girls not to sell newspapers; §3133, 1913 (201)—*California*: During school-time; ch. 214, 1913 (281)—*Colorado*: In mines; ch. 56, §108, 1913 (381)—*Delaware*: Employment certificates; ch. 176, 1913 (442); girls as boot-blacks, etc. (446); street trades permitted only after 6 a.m. and before 8 p.m. with an employment certificate not during school-time (447)—*Florida*: Girls not to sell newspaper



ch. 6488, 1913 (472); certificates (472), certain occupations forbidden (474)—*Indiana*: During school-time without certificate; ch. 213, 1913 (707)—*Louisiana*: Certain occupations forbidden; Act No. 184, 1912 (864)—*Maryland*: Certain occupations forbidden; girls as boot-blacks; ch. 731, 1912 (906-911)—*Massachusetts*: Employment of minors forbidden (474); when attendance of continuation schools required; ch. 805, 1913 (1030); certain occupations prohibited; certificates; ch. 779, 831, 1913; (973, 1035)—*Minnesota*: Certain occupations forbidden; ch. 316, 516, 1913 (1117, 1129)—*Montana*: Certificates for the employment of minors between 14 and 16 years of age; school attendance required for illiterates; ch. 76, 1913 (1276)—*Nebraska*: Employment of minors between 14 and 16 years of age in certain occupations only with certificates; §3576, 1913 (1293)—*Nevada*: Employment of girls without written permit forbidden; §6824, 1912 (1344); certain occupations forbidden; ch. 232, 1913 (1348)—*New Jersey*: Night-work in bakeries forbidden; ch. 127, 1912 (1419)—*New York*: Age and school certificates for children between 14 and 16 years of age; ch. 332, 1912; ch. 101, 529 748, 1913, (1457, 1490); certain occupations forbidden; ch. 464, 1913 (1512, 1513); occupation forbidden in certain establishments for more than nine hours a day, 54 a week, between 7 p.m. and 8 a.m.; ch. 493, 1913 (1533); street trades forbidden for girls; ch. 618, 1913 (1538)—*Tennessee*: Employment in certain establishments after 6 p.m. and before 6 a.m. forbidden; ch. 47, 1913 (2060)—*Vermont*: Certain occupations forbidden; No. 75, 1912 (2135)—*Wisconsin*: Sale of newspapers during school-time and between 7.30 p.m. and 5 a.m. forbidden; ch. 483, 1913 (2279).

(f) UNDER SEVENTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Louisiana*: Employment in pool and billiard rooms; ch. 25, 1912 (683).

(g) UNDER EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Arizona*: Certain occupations forbidden; §§3127, 3128, 1913 (200)—*California*: Certain occupations prohibited, night-work; ch. 214, 1913 (279); in messenger service for houses of prostitution and in gambling houses; ch. 282, §13, 1913 (311)—*Delaware*: Night-work in messenger service; ch. 176, 1913 (446)—*Florida*: Night-work in messenger service; ch. 6488, 1913 (474)—*Maryland*: Girls in standing occupations; ch. 731, 1912 (911); certain occupations prohibited (*ibid.*)—*Massachusetts*: Certain occupations prohibited; girls not to sell newspapers; ch. 831, 1913 (1035)—*Nevada*: Begging, etc., §6823, 1912 (1344)—*New York*: Cleaning of machines in motion for boys forbidden; certain occupations prohibited; ch. 464, 1913 (1513)—*Ohio*: Certain occupations prohibited; No. 864, 1913 (1699)—*Pennsylvania*: Certain occupations prohibited; No. 412, 1913 (1858)

(h) UNDER TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE.—*Arizona*: Messenger service before 5 a.m. and after 10 p.m.; §3130, 1913 (201)—*Delaware*: Bar rooms; ch. 176, 1913 (443)—*Florida*: Bar rooms; ch. 6488, 1913 (474)—*Maryland*: Bar rooms; ch. 731, 1912 (911)—*Massachusetts*: Compulsory evening school attendance for illiterate minors between 16 and 21 years of age; ch. 467, 1913 (1018); bar rooms; ch. 831, 1913 (1036)—*New York*: Cleaning of machinery in motion for females forbidden; ch. 464, 1913 (1513)—*Ohio*: Girls or in messenger service; p. 864, 1913 (1696); minors in bar rooms (*ibid.* 1700).

(i) WITHOUT AGE LIMIT.—*Alaska*: Bar rooms; §2587, 1913 (187)—*Connecticut*: Bar rooms; ch. 11, 1913 (423)—*Minnesota*: Bar rooms; ch. 80, 1912 (1115)—*Nevada*: Bar rooms; §6506, 1912 (1338)—*New York*: Girls or women not members of the family or minors in bar rooms; ch. 264, 1912 (1540); in basements; ch. 145, 1913 (1535).

## 2. HOURS OF LABOUR.

(a) UNDER FOURTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Virginia* : 10 hours a day ; ch. 248, 1912 (2157).

(b) UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Arizona* : Eight hours a day, 48 a week ; employment before 7 a.m. and after 7 p.m. forbidden ; §3131, 1913 (201)—*Connecticut* : 10 hours a day, 55 a week ; ch. 179, 1913 (417)—*Delaware* : 54 hours a week ; employment before 7 a.m. and after 6 p.m. prohibited 30 minutes for dinner ; ch. 176, 1913 (445).—*Florida* : Nine hours a day, a week ; employment before 5 a.m. and after 8 p.m. in mines prohibited ; ch. 6488, 1913 (473).—*Hawaii* : Girls not to be employed before 6 a.m. and after 9 p.m. ; Act No. 14, 1913 (506).—*Massachusetts* : Eight hours a day, a week ; employment before 6.30 a.m. and after 6 p.m. prohibited ; boys not to be employed in street trade after 9 p.m. and before 5 a.m. ; ch. 83, 1913 (1036)—*Minnesota* : Eight hours a day, 48 a week ; employment before 7 a.m. and after 7 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 8, 1912 (1116)—*Mississippi* : Boys eight hours a day ; ch. 165, 1912 (1150)—*Nebraska* : Eight hours a day, a week ; employment after 8 p.m. and before 6 a.m. prohibited ; §3584, 1913 (1296)—*Nevada* : Boys eight hours a day, 48 a week ; ch. 232, 1913 (1349)—*New Hampshire* : Boys 11 hours a day, 56 a week ; employment before 6.30 a.m. and after 7 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 224, 1913 (1363)—*New York* : Nine hours a day, 54 a week ; employment before 8 a.m. and after 7 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 493, 1913 (1533) ; in factories eight hours a day, 48 a week ; employment before 8 a.m. and after 5 p.m. ; ch. 539, 1912, and ch. 465, 1913 (1494)—*Rhode Island* : 10 hours a day, 54 a week ; ch. 912, 956, 1913 (1984, 1967)—*South Carolina* : Employment in factories, mines and textile manufactories between 8 p.m. and 6 a.m. prohibited ; Criminal Code, 1912, §423 (2001)—*South Dakota* : 10 hours a day, 60 a week ; ch. 240, 1913 (2025)—*Tennessee* : 10½ hours a day, 58 a week ; ch. 12, 1913 (2062)—*Wisconsin* : Eight hours a day, 48 a week ; employment between 6 p.m. and 7 a.m. prohibited ; ch. 584, 1913 (2275) ; boys not to be employed in street trade between 8.30 p.m. and 5 a.m. ; ch. 483, 1913 (2279).

(c) UNDER EIGHTEEN YEARS OF AGE.—*Massachusetts* : 10 hours a day, 54 a week ; in mercantile establishments, etc. ; ch. 758, 1913 (971) ; boys, 10 hours a day, 54 a week ; employment between 10 p.m. and 5 a.m. prohibited ; ch. 831, 1913 (1036)—*Mississippi* : Girls eight hours a day, 48 a week ; employment before 6 a.m. and after 7 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 165, 1913 (1150)—*Nevada* : Girls eight hours a day, 48 a week ; messenger service between 10 p.m. and 5 a.m. prohibited ; ch. 232, 1913 (1349)—*New Hampshire* : Girls, 11 hours a day, 58 a week ; employment before 6.30 a.m. and after 7 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 224, 1913 (1363)—*New York* : Boys, in factories nine hours a day, 54 a week ; employment before 4 a.m. and after midnight prohibited ; ch. 539, 1912, and ch. 465, 1913 (1494) ; girls of 16 years and more and boys between 16 and 18 years of age in factories, 10 hours a day, 54 a week (1495)—*South Carolina* : Employment between 10 p.m. and 5 a.m. prohibited ; Act No. 405, 1912 (2007)—*Vermont* : 11 hours a day, 58 a week in manufacturing and mechanical establishments ; Act No. 85, 1912 (2145).

(d) UNDER TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE.—*Massachusetts* : Girls, 10 hours a day, 54 a week ; employment between 10 p.m. and 5 a.m. prohibited ; ch. 831, 1913 (1036).

(e) WITHOUT AGE LIMIT.—*Massachusetts* : 56 hours a week for garment workers in mercantile establishments ; ch. 452, 1912 (1000)—*New Hampshire* : 10½ hours a day, 55 a week ; ch. 156, 1913 (1370)—*New York* : Employment before 6 a.m. and after 10 p.m. prohibited ; ch. 83, 1913 (1513)—*South Dakota* : 10 hours a day ; ch. 240, 1913 (2025).



### 3. APPRENTICESHIP.

*Nevada* : A male young person under the age of 18 years of age and a female person under the age of 15 may be found out by the father or by the mother or the guardian ; duty of master. Term of apprenticeship : Males, five years or more ; females, four years or more ; Revised Laws of 1912, §482-497, 2919 (18)—*South Carolina* : Males may be bound as apprentices until the age of 21 and females until the age of 18 or until married within that age ; Civil Code of 1912, §§973, 3799-3808 (24).

### 4. HYGIENE : PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS.

*Delaware* : Seats for girls ; ch. 176, 1913 (445)—*Florida* : Washrooms, seats for girls, lime-washing, safety appliances ; ch. 4688, 1913 (475)—*Massachusetts* : Seats for girls ; ch. 96, 1912 (978)—*New York* : Registration of children employed ; ch. 145, 1913 (1534)—*South Dakota* : Sanitary provisions, seats ; ch. 240, 1913 (2025).

### 5. WAGES.

*South Carolina* : Earnings of minors under the age of 21 years to be paid to the parents if required ; §3788, 1912 (1997).

## III. Labour Legislation for Particular Trades

### 1. AGRICULTURE ; FISHERY.

*Alaska* : Aliens not to fish ; §254, 1913 (185)—*South Carolina* : Contracts to be witnessed ; payment in money ; Civil Code of 1912, §3809 *et seq.* (1997).

### 2. MINING.

(a) PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT.—*Arizona* : Boys under 18 years of age ; ch. 33, 1912 (226).

(b) EMPLOYEES.—*Arizona* : Intoxication to be punished ; ch. 33, 1912 (226)—*Colorado* : Examination and licensing of foremen ; ch. 56, 1913 (370)—*Illinois* : Examination of miners ; p. 438, 1913 (625) ; shot-firers ; §442, 1913 (557)—*Michigan* : Intoxication to be punished ; Act No. 177, 1913 (1092)—*Nevada* : Certain employees to speak English ; ch. 285, 1913 (1354)—*Virginia* : Examination of miners ; ch. 178, 1914 (2167).

(c) HOURS OF LABOUR.—*Alaska* : Eight-hour day in all underground mines, smelters, etc. ; ch. 29, 1913 (188)—*Arizona* : Eight hours ; ch. 28, 1912 (215) ; §3108, 1913 (197)—*California* : Eight-hour day in all underground mines, smelters, etc. ; ch. 186, 1913 (305)—*Colorado* : Eight-hour day in all underground mines, smelters, etc. ; ch. 95, 1913 (389)—*Missouri* : Eight-hour day in mines, smelters, etc. ; p. 399, 1913 (1175)—*Nevada* : Eight-hour day for surface demeanour ; ch. 56, §173, 1913 (589)—*Nevada* : Payment of wages not to be in bar rooms ; §4230, 1912 (1334)—*Pennsylvania* : Record of cars ; Act No. 468, 1913 (1933).

(d) PAYMENT AND PROTECTION OF WAGES.—*Colorado* : Bribery a misdemeanour ; ch. 56, §173, 1913 (389)—*Nevada* : Payment of wages not to be in bar rooms ; §4230, 1912 (1334)—*Pennsylvania* : Record of cars ; Act No. 468, 1913 (1933).

(e) PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS ; HYGIENE.—*Alaska* : Ventilation sprinkling, shot-firers ; §202, 1913 (185)—*Arizona* : Maps ; shot-firers ; storage of explosives ; escape shafts ; hoists ; safety cages ; ventilation ; lights ; ch. 33,

1912 (220); medical assistance: Act No. 218, 1913 (255)—*California*: Telephones in all mines where a depth of over 500 feet has been reached; ch. 36, 1913 (321)—*Colorado*: Ventilation, refuge holes, entries, danger signals, etc.; ch. 56, 1913 (371)—*Illinois*: Ventilation, etc., p. 412, 1913 (606); package and storage of explosives; pp. 431-434, 1913 (624)—*Iowa*: Regulations for sypsum mines; ch. 198, 1913 (757)—*Kansas*: Washrooms; ch. 2, 1913 (804); escape shafts; ch. 229, 1913 (805)—*Michigan*: Ventilation, doors, fire-extinguishers, wash rooms, escape shafts, etc.; Act No. 177, 1913 (1083); location of power drills; Act No. 220, 1913 (1092)—*Missouri*: Construction of underground stables; p. 411, 1913 (1214)—*Nevada*: Storage of explosives in mines prohibited, tamping bars, ladders, exits, shaft cages, doors, ropes, boiler inspection, ventilation, signals, smoke-helmet, §4211 *et seq.*, 1912 (1331); safety cages; §6799, 1912 (1344); exits; ch. 6, 1913 (1346); prevention of dust; ch. 125, 1913 (1347, 1348)—*New Mexico*: Escape shafts, ventilation, fans, shot-firers; ch. 80, 1912 (1445)—*New York*: Prevention and enforcement by Commissioner of Labour; ch. 145, 1913 (1524)—*Ohio*: Illuminating oil; p. 25, 1913 (1641)—*Oklahoma*: Wash room telephones; ch. 125, 1913 (1742)—*Pennsylvania*: Emergency supplies in anthracite mines; Act No. 850, 1913 (1836)—*Tennessee*: Supplies for first-aid; ch. 24, 1913 (2063); rescue-stations; ch. 38, 1913 (2065)—*Virginia*: Provisions for first-aid; ch. 178, 1912 (2172)—*Wyoming*: Telephones; ch. 6, 1913 (2349).

(f) INSPECTION.—*Alaska*: Salaries of inspectors; §203, 1913 (185); appointment of a chief inspector; ch. 72, 1913 (192)—*Arizona*: Appointment of an inspector; ch. 33, 1912 (216)—*Colorado*: Appointments of inspectors; ch. 56, 1913 (365)—*Iowa*: Appointment of three inspectors; ch. 197, 1913 (729)—*Michigan*: Appointment of an inspector; Act No. 177, 1913 (1083)—*Missouri*: Appointment of a chief inspector; p. 409, 1913 (1191)—duties of inspectors; p. 410, 1913 (1214)—*Montana*: Appointment of a deputy inspector; ch. 134, 1913 (1278)—*Nevada*: Appointment of an inspector; §4190 *et seq.*, 1912 (1328)—*New Mexico*: Appointment of inspectors; ch. 80, 1913 (1445)—*Utah*: Appointment of an inspector; ch. 78, 1913 (2111)—*Virginia*: Duties of inspectors; ch. 178, 1912 (2166).

(g) NOTIFICATION OF ACCIDENTS: EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY.—*Alaska*: ch. 72, 1913 (192)—*Arizona*: ch. 33, §13, 1912 (216)—*Colorado*: ch. 56, §16, 1913 (387)—*Iowa*: ch. 198, 1913 (758)—*Nevada*: §4207, 1912 (1330)—*New Mexico*: ch. 80, 1912 (1448)—*Virginia*: ch. 178, 1912 (2174).

### 3. METAL TRADES.

*Missouri*: Wash rooms in foundries; p. 401, 1913 (1211)—*New York*: Foundries to be subject to provisions relating to factories; ch. 201, 1913 (1515)—*Pennsylvania*: Wash rooms in foundries; Act No. 32, 1913 (1865).

### 4. MANUFACTURE OF MACHINERY, Etc.: ELECTRICAL WORKS

(a) HOURS OF LABOUR.—*Arizona*: Eight-hour day; §3099, 1913 (196).

(b) PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS.—*Nevada*: Insulation of power wires; ch. 271, 1913 (1350)—*New York*: Switchboards to be protected; ch. 543, 1913 (1482)—*Washington*: Construction and maintenance of electrical apparatus; ch. 130, 1913 (2221).

### 5. CHEMICAL INDUSTRY.

### 6. TEXTILE TRADES.

### 7. WOOD WORKS.



## 8. POLYGRAPHIC TRADES.

*Louisiana* : Ventilation in printing offices using three or more linotype machines ; Act No. 237, 1912 (866)—*Massachusetts* : Sanitary cloths in printing offices ; ch. 472, 1913 (1019).

## 9. FOOD AND TOBACCO INDUSTRIES.

(a) BAKERIES, CONFECTIONERS, ETC.—*California* : Fire-proofing required for bakeries, etc., in which fat is boiled in tenement houses ; ch. 356, 1913 (321)—*Colorado* : Sanitary provisions ; ch. 128, 1913 (393)—*Iowa* : Sanitary provisions ; ch. 201, 1913 (760)—*Minnesota* : Employment of persons with infectious diseases forbidden ; ch. 47, 1913 (1122)—*Nebraska* : Sanitary provisions ; §§2598-2607, 1913 (1280)—*New Jersey* : Sanitary provisions ; hours of labour ; 10 hours a day ; night-work for minors forbidden ; ch. 127, 1913 (1418)—*New York* : Bakeries not to be in basements ; ch. 797, 1913 (1523) ; sanitary provisions ; ch. 463, 1913 (1521, 1524)—*Washington* : Inspection of bakeries ; ch. 60, 1913 (2221)—*Wisconsin* : Inspection of bakeries ; ch. 772, 1913 (2262)—*Wyoming* : Sanitary provisions ; ch. 108, 1913 (2350).

(b) PRESERVES.—*Delaware* : Cannery inspector, floors, dressing-rooms, toilets, smoking and spitting forbidden ; ch. 97, 1913 (435).

## 10. CLOTHING AND CLEANING TRADES.

BARBERS.—*Kansas* : Examination and licensing ; ch. 2921, 1913 (127)—*Michigan* : Examination and licensing ; Act No. 387, 1913 (127)—*New Hampshire* : Sanitation, inspection ; ch. 15, 1913 (1361)—*Wisconsin* : Examination and licensing ; ch. 752, 1913 (127).

## 11. BUILDING TRADES.

*Arizona* : Sale of liquor near construction camps forbidden, where 25 or more men are employed ; ch. 2, 1912 (212)—*California* : Safety rails and lines ; ch. 48, 1913 (299) ; elevators inspection ; ch. 275, 1913 (307)—*Colorado* : Safety rails inspection, flooring to be laid, elevators ; ch. 122, 1913 (392)—*Massachusetts* : Building inspection ; ch. 655, 1913 (1022)—*Minnesota* : Scaffolding flooring to be laid, etc. ; ch. 316, 1913 (1130)—*Nebraska* : Scaffolding, flooring to be laid, inspection, elevators, signals ; §3602 *et seq.*, 1913 (1301) ; sale of liquor near construction camps forbidden where 25 or more men are employed ; §§3879-3880, 1913 (1310)—*Nevada* : Sale of liquor near construction camps forbidden where 25 or more men are employed, §6839, 1912 (1345)—*New York* : Provision for labour in high air pressure ; ch. 528, 1913 (1526) ; provisions of protection for employees ; ch. 292, 1913 (1481)—*Porto Rico* : Construction of a scaffolds ; Act No. 30, 1913 (1961)—*Wisconsin* : Safety provisions ; ch. 88, 1913 (2295).

## 12. TRADE AND COMMERCE.

*New York* : Wash rooms, lunch rooms, water-closets to be separated for each sex ; ch. 145, 1913 (1535).

## 13. TRANSPORT INDUSTRY.

### (A) RAILWAYS.

(a) PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT.—*Arizona* : 18-year limit for telegraph and telephone operators ; ch. 8, 1912 (212)—*Nebraska* : 21-year limit for telegraph and telephone operators ; §6096, 1913 (1314)—*Nevada* : Engineers to be able to read ; §6582, 1912 (1339).

(b) EMPLOYEES.—*Arizona*: Crews for railroads; ch. 16, 1912 (214); qualifications of certain employees; §3148 *et seq.*, 1913 (203)—*California*: Crews for railroads; ch. 168, 1913 (293)—*Indiana*: Qualification of certain employees; ch. 43, 323, 1913 (704-708); employment of pilot engineers; ch. 100, 1913 (706); knowledge of the English language; ch. 274, 1913 (709); flagmen; ch. 279, 1913 (709)—*Kansas*: Flagmen; ch. 251, 1913 (804)—*Massachusetts*: Crews for trains; ch. 784, 1913 (1029)—*Missouri*: Crews for trains; p. 183, 1913 (1208)—*Nebraska*: Crews for trains; §5991 *et seq.*, 1913 (1310); intoxication of engineers, etc., a misdemeanour; §6057, 1913 (1312)—*Nevada*: Intoxication of engineers, etc., a misdemeanour; engineers to be able to read; §§3564, 6583, 1912 (1327-1339); crews for trains; ch. 74, 1913 (1346)—*New Jersey*: Crews for trains; ch. 190, 1913 (1426)—*New York*: Crews for railroads; ch. 146, 1913 (1554)—*Oregon*: Crews for trains; ch. 162, 1913 (1781)—*South Carolina*: Negligence to be punished; §660, 1913 (2006).

(c) HOURS OF LABOUR.—*California*: 16 hours a day; ch. 226, 1913 (295)—*Missouri*: nine hours a day; p. 187, 1913 (1210)—*Nebraska*: 16 hours a day, eight hours' rest; telephone and telegraph operators; nine hours' labour; §6088, 1913 (1313); certain employees to be 21 years for night-work; §6090, 1913 (1314)—*Nevada*: 16 hours' labour; telephone and telegraph employees; nine hours' labour; ch. 283, 1913 (1353)—*New Mexico*: 16 hours' labour; eight hours' rest; ch. 62, 1912 (1442)—*New York*: 10 to 16 hours a day, 11 hours' rest; ch. 462, 1913 (1477); flagmen eight hours; ch. 466, 1913 (1477)—*Ohio*: 15 hours, eight hours' rest; p. 557, 1913 (1684)—*South Carolina*: Provisions respecting Sunday labour; §§3210-3213; ch. 327, 1912 (1996)—*Wisconsin*: Provisions respecting Sunday labour; ch. 74, 1913 (2309).

(d) PAYMENT AND PROTECTION OF WAGES.—*Oklahoma*: Semi-monthly pay-day; ch. 46, 1913 (1742).

(e) PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS: SAFETY APPARATUS AND BRAKES. HYGIENE.—*Arizona*: Head lights; ch. 27, 1912 (215); use of defective locomotives forbidden; ch. 30, 1912 (216); number of cars in a train; ch. 43, 1912 (228)—*Arkansas*: Number of switches; Act No. 67, 1913 (254)—*California*: Head lights; ch. 284, 1913 (312)—*Colorado*: Head lights; ch. 129, 1913 (395)—*Connecticut*: ch. 210, 1913 (424)—*Florida*: Head lights; ch. 6526, 1913 (478)—*Illinois*: Head lights; p. 506, 1913 (628)—*Indiana*: Intoxicants forbidden; ch. 20, 1913 (702); water spouts and cranes; ch. 93, 1913 (705); arrangement of cars and engines; ch. 130, 1913 (706); automatic fire-doors; ch. 235, 1913 (709); construction of locomotives; ch. 291, 1913 (710)—*Iowa*: Glass in front of seats, head lights; ch. 167-171, 1913 (756)—*Kansas*: Switch lights; ch. 253, 1913 (807); shelters over prepared tracks; ch. 256, 1913 (794)—*Louisiana*: Angles in frogs; Act No. 177, 1912 (864)—*Maine*: Construction of caboose cars; ch. 185, 1913 (891)—*Michigan*: Head lights; Act No. 77, 1913 (1083)—*Minnesota*: Head lights; ch. 93, 1913 (1123); safe clearance along roadway; ch. 3007, 1913 (1127)—*Mississippi*: Shelters over prepared tracks; ch. 152, 1913 (1153); head lights; ch. 153, 1913 (1153)—*Missouri*: Springs, escape of steam, seats in cabs; p. 180, 1913 (1206); head lights; p. 184, 1913 (1209)—*Montana*: Report on observance of safety provisions; ch. 115, 1913 (1277)—*Nebraska*: Lights on switch-stands, head lights; §§6031-6033, 1913 (1311); cars without automatic couplers not to be put into use; §6098, 1913 (1314)—*Nevada*: Head lights; ch. 32, 1913 (1346)—*New Hampshire*: Construction of caboose cars; ch. 116, 1913 (1369)—*New York*: Coal jimmies not to be used, construction of caboose cars; ch. 479, 1913 (1558)—*North Carolina*: Shelters over prepared tracks;



65, 1913 (1579)—*North Dakota*: Safe clearance along roadway; ch. 230, 1913 (1599); head lights; ch. 233, 1913 (1560)—*Ohio*: Brakes, etc.; p. 117, 1913 (1679); construction of caboose cars; p. 719, 1913 (1680); rescue cars; 467 1913 (1620)—*Oregon*: Head lights; ch. 80, 1913 (1780)—*South Carolina*: Brakes; Civil Code, 1912; §3217 *et seq.* (1996); head lights; Act No. 452, 1912 (2008)—*Texas*: Derailing devices; ch. 158, 1913 (2103)—*Vermont*: Head lights; Act No. 160, 1912 (2145)—*Wisconsin*: Construction of caboose cars; ch. 386, 1913 (2285).

(f) INSPECTION.—*Illinois*: Inspectors to be appointed; p. 508, 1913 (158)—*Indiana*: Investigation of the construction of locomotives; ch. 291, 1913 (710)—*Ohio*: p. 192, 1913 (1681)—*South Carolina*: Employers to furnish names of employees to road overseers; §638; 1912 (2006).

(g) NOTICE OF ACCIDENTS; EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY.—*Florida*: Accidents to be reported; ch. 6527, 1913 (467)—*Mississippi*: Liability of railroad companies; ch. 215, 1912 (1146)—*Missouri*: Reports and investigations on railway accidents; p. 556, 1913 (1216)—*Nebraska*: Liability of railroad companies, §6053 *et seq.*, 1913 (1312); assumption of risks in suits against railways; §7891, 7892, 1913 (1317)—*Nevada*: Accidents to be reported; 1578, 1912 (1335)—*New Hampshire*: Reports and investigations on railway accidents; ch. 145, 1913 (1366)—*North Carolina*: Liability of railroad companies; ch. 6, 1913 (1577)—*Rhode Island*: Reports and investigations on railway accidents; ch. 795, 1912 (1989)—*South Carolina*: Investigations on railway accidents; Civil Code, 1912, §3144 *et seq.* (1995, 1997)—*Virginia*: Liability of railroad companies; ch. 291, 1912 (2154)—*Wisconsin*: Liability of railroad companies; ch. 644, 1913 (2289)—*Wyoming*: Liability of railroad companies; ch. 132, 1913 (2351).

#### (B) STREET RAILWAYS.

(a) HOURS OF LABOUR.—*Massachusetts*: nine hours; ch. 33, 1912 amended by ch. 833, 1913 (1011)—*South Carolina*: 12 hours, Criminal Code, 1912, §431 (2003).

(b) PREVENTION OF ACCIDENTS; HYGIENE.—*Indiana*: Intoxicants forbidden; ch. 20, 1913 (702)—*Louisiana*: Seats for employees; Act No. 20, 1912 (863)—*Massachusetts*: Equipment of street cars; ch. 357, 1913 (953)—*Mississippi*: Enclosed and heated vestibules; ch. 148, 1912 (1153); seats and heated vestibules; p. 189-190, 1913 (1163)—*Montana*: Vestibules to be heated; ch. 44, 1913 (1271)—*Brakes*; ch. 80, 1913, (1277)—*Nebraska*: Enclosed vestibules; §6181-6184, 1913 (1315)—*South Carolina*: Enclosed platforms; Civil Code, 1912, §3948 *et seq.* (1999)—*Vermont*: Air brakes, seats for employees, Act No. 159, 1912 (2145).

(c) PAYMENT OF WAGES.—*Oklahoma*: Semi-monthly pay day; ch. 46, 1913 (1742).

#### (C) SHIPPING.

*New Jersey*: Safety appliances at docks, etc.; ch. 47, 1913 (1423)—*South Carolina*: Criminal Code, 1912, §164, 168, 898-901, 903 (97, 2000)—*Texas*: Stewards to be licensed; ch. 82, 1913 (2101)—*United States*: Quota officers for vessels; ch. 118, 1912-1913 (2437).

#### (D) CARRIAGE.

(a) PROHIBITION OF EMPLOYMENT.—*Montana*: Intoxicated drivers not to be employed; ch. 72, 1913 (1275)—*Nebraska*: Intemperate drivers not to be employed; §3020, 1913 (1282).

(b) LICENSING OF CHAUFFEURS.—*Arizona* : ch. 27, 1912 (132)—*California* : ch. 326, 1913 (133)—*Colorado* : ch. 114, 1914 (133)—*Connecticut* : ch. 1913 (133)—*Indiana* : ch. 300, 1913 (133)—*Montana* : ch. 73, 1913 (133)—*New Hampshire* : ch. 81, 1913 (133)—*New Jersey* : ch. 333, 1912 (133)—*Ohio* : p. 763, 1913 (133)—*Pennsylvania* : Act no. 385, 1913 (133)—*Puerto Rico* : Act no. 2159, 1912 (133).

## IV. Administration

### 1. BUREAUX OF LABOUR.

*Arkansas* : Bureau of labour and statistics created ; Act 322, 1913 (257)—*California* : Attorney for the State bureau of labour statistics to be appointed ; ch. 227, 1913 (306)—*Georgia* : Department of commerce and labour constituted ; p. 82, 1913 (492)—*Kansas* : Department of labour and industries created ; ch. 217, 1913 (803)—*Massachusetts* : Organisation of the bureau of statistics ; ch. 560, 1912 (961) ; State board of labour and industries established ; ch. 726, 1912 (1015)—*Minnesota* : Department of labour constituted ; ch. 518, 1913 (1134)—*Montana* : Department of labour and industry created ; ch. 55, 1913 (1271)—*Nebraska* : Bureau of labour census and industry statistics created ; §3551 *et seq.* 1913 (1290)—*New Hampshire* : Bureau of labour created ; ch. 70, 1913 (1366)—*New Jersey* : Department of labour constituted ; ch. 117, 1912 (1393)—*New York* : Provisions respecting the department of labour ; ch. 145, 1913 (1482)—*Pennsylvania* : Department of labour and industry created ; Act No. 267, 1913 (1921)—*Porto Rico* : Bureau of labour established ; Act No. 84, 1912 (1959)—*South Carolina* : Department of agriculture, commerce and industries created ; Civil Code, 1912, §851 *et seq.* (1991)—*United States* : Department of labour created ; ch. 141, 1912-1913 (2438).

### 2. COMMITTEES, Etc., ON SOCIAL QUESTIONS.

*California* : Commission of immigration and housing ; ch. 318, 1913 (313) ; commission created by the name "Industrial Welfare Commission" to ascertain the wages paid, the hours and conditions of labour and employment in the various occupations, trades and industries in which women and minors are employed in the State of California, and to make investigations into the comfort and health, safety and welfare of such women and minors ; ch. 321, 1913 (316)—*Colorado* : State wages board composed of three members created to inquire into the wages paid to female employees above the age of 18 years and minor employees under the age of 18 years, and to fix the minimum wages ; ch. 110, 1913 (390)—*Delaware* : Child labour commission, composed of eight members created ; ch. 103, 1913 (438)—*Massachusetts* : Minimum wage commission created ; ch. 706, 1912 (1012) ; ch. 673, 1913 (1013) ; Immigration Commission created ; ch. 177, 1913 (146) ; Homestead Commission enlarged by the addition of two new members ; ch. 595, 1913 (1019)—*Michigan* : Commission to study the cost of living of married women, etc. ; Act No. 29, 1913 (147)—*Minnesota* : Minimum wage commission created to investigate the wages paid to women and minors in any occupation in the State ; ch. 541, 1913 (1138)—*Nebraska* : Minimum wage commission created to inquire into the wages paid to female employees and to minors in any occupation ; §361 *et seq.*, 1913 (1306)—*Ohio* : Industrial commission created ; p. 94, 1913 (1604)—*Oregon* : Creation of a commission composed of three members by the name "Industrial Welfare Commission" to inquire into the wages paid, the hours and conditions of labour and employment in the various occupations in which



women and minors are employed; ch. 62, 1913 (1775)—*Pennsylvania*: Confirmation of the commission on accidents in mines, mills and factories, shops, etc., Act No. 380, 1913 (146); creation of a commission on safety and efficiency in mining operations; Act No. 775, 1913 (1933)—*Virginia*: Department of mines created; ch. 178, 1912 (2166)—*Washington*: Creation of a commission composed of five members by the name of "Industrial Welfare Commission" to inquire into the wages paid, the hours and conditions of labour and employment in the various occupations in which women and minors are employed, and to fix a minimum wage; ch. 174, 1913 (2224)—*United States*: Children's Bureau established; ch. 73, 1911-1912 (2431)—*Wisconsin*: Amendment of chap. 485, 1911, on creation of an industrial commission; ch. 588, 1913 (2293); ch. 772, 1913 (2255, 2262, 2294).

### 3. INSPECTION OF LABOUR.

*California*: Registration of factories; ch. 255, 1913 (306)—*Connecticut*: Appointment of eight deputy inspectors; ch. 131, 1913 (411)—*Kansas*: Appointment of a female factory inspector; ch. 217, 1913 (804)—*Louisiana*: Appointment of a factory inspector; Act No. 61, 1912 (862)—*Massachusetts*: Registration of women and minors employed; ch. 330, 1913 (1014)—*Inspection and regulation of factories*; ch. 610, 655, 1913 (1019, 1022); inspection of compressed air tanks; ch. 629, 1913 (1022)—*New Jersey*: Additional inspectors; ch. 67, 1912 (1417); inspection and registration of factories; ch. 183, 1913 (1423)—*New York*: Registration of factories; ch. 335, 1912 (1490); appointment, salary, etc., of State Fire Marshal; ch. 453, 1912 (1472); factory, homework and mercantile inspection; ch. 145, 1913 (1487).—*Tennessee*: Department of workshop and factory inspection of the State of Tennessee; ch. 11, 1913 (2061)—*Vermont*: Appointment of a factory inspector; Act No. 188-189, 1912 (2146).

### 4. ARBITRATION AND CONCILIATION.

*Alaska*: Mediation of labour disputes by the governor or by a board of arbitration created for this purpose; ch. 70, 1913 (190)—*Arkansas*: Mediation of strikes and lock-outs by the commissioner of the bureau of labour statistics; Act No. 322, §12, 1913 (259)—*Iowa*: ch. 292, 1913 (761)—*Nebraska*: Creation of a board of arbitration and conciliation; §3653 *et seq.*, 1913 (1308)—*Nevada*: Mediation of labour disputes by the governor or a board of arbitration; 1929 *et seq.*, 1912 (1322)—*New Hampshire*: Creation of a board of conciliation and arbitration; ch. 186, 1913 (1367)—*Pennsylvania*: Creation of a board of conciliation and arbitration; Act No. 267, §17, 1913 (1925)—*Vermont*: Board of conciliation and arbitration created; Act No. 190, 1912 (2147)—*United States*: Provisions on mediation in labour disputes; ch. 6, 1913 (2440).

## V. Employers' Liability and Insurance

*Alaska*: Creation of a fund to be known as the "Alaska Fund" for the relief of persons who are indigent and incapacitated through nonage, old age, sickness or accident; §305, 1913 (186); Liability of employers for damages which might result from the negligence of employees; ch. 45, 1913 (189)—*Arizona*: Liability of employers in all cases in which death or injury of employees, have not been caused by the negligence of the employees killed or injured; §3153 *et seq.*, 1913 (204)—*Arkansas*: Liabilities of companies; Act No. 175, 1913 (254)—*California*: Mutual insurance companies, liability of employers; ch. 177, 1913 (301); the Industrial Accident Fund created; ch. 178-

179, 1913 (304)—*Colorado* : Liability of employers for injuries which may result from the negligence of employees ; ch. 43, 1913 (365)—*Florida* : Payment of benefits no bar to liabilities ; ch. 6520, 1913 (477) ; no liability of employer for injuries caused only by the negligence of the employee ; ch. 6521, 1913 (478) ; accident to be reported ; ch. 6525, 1913 (478)—*Illinois* : Mutual companies created ; p. 48, 1912 (618)—*Iowa* : Accidents to be reported ; ch. 196, 1913 (757)—*Louisiana* : Assumption of risks by an employer shall not be a defence for action for damages for personal injury, but may be considered by the court in determining the measure of damages ; Act No. 187, 1912 (865)—*Massachusetts* : Accidents to be reported ; ch. 251, 1912 (989) ; application for membership ; ch. 910, 1913 (1018)—Right of pension for labourers employed by municipalities having reached the age of 60 years, obligatory with the age of 65 years ; ch. 363, 503, 1912 (1002, 1011) ; ch. 671, 1913 (1027)—*Michigan* : Mutual insurance companies created ; Act No. 12, 1912 (1079)—*Insurance* : State employees ; ch. 388, 1913 (1094)—*Minnesota* : Mutual insurance companies created ; ch. 122, 1913 (1123) ; Accidents to be reported ; ch. 44, 1913 (1132)—*Nebraska* : Change of occupation to be reported ; §3240-3245, 1913 (1283) ; Mutual insurance companies created ; §3322-3345, 1913 (1283) ; Accidents to be reported, liability of employer ; §3598-3599, 1913 (1300)—*Nevada* : Liability of employer, §5649 *et seq.*, 1912 (1337)—*New Jersey* : Accidents to be reported ; ch. 156, 1912 (1421)—*New York* : Mutual companies ; ch. 832, 1913 (1469)—*North Carolina* : Provisions as to report change of occupation ; ch. 91, 1913 (1580)—*Pennsylvania* : Change of occupation to be reported ; Act No. 394, 1913 (1926) ; Accidents to be reported ; Act No. 408, 1913 (1927)—*South Carolina* : Mutual insurance companies created ; Civil Code, 1912, §2860 (1995)—*Tennessee* : Accidents to be reported ; ch. 32, 1913 (2064).



## II. PARLIAMENTARY NOTES

[NOTE.—The German, French, and English editions of the *Bulletin* are referred to as G.B., F.B., and E.B., respectively.]

### I. British Colonies

#### 1. COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.\*

##### 5TH PARLIAMENT.

1st Session, 15th April to 26th June, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, Session 1914; Nos. 1-21.)

—*Constitution Alteration (Railway Disputes) Bill.*

Sen. 16th April. Motion (McGregor) to introduce a Bill for an Act to alter the Constitution by empowering Parliament to make laws with respect to industrial disputes in relation to employment in State railway services. R. (59).—3rd June. Adjournment (1750).—4th June. 2R. (1854).—11th June. 3R. (1989).

H.R. 11th June. 1R. (2082).—18th June. Suspension of Standing Orders. Address to Governor-General (2246).

—*Constitution Alteration (Trade and Commerce) Bill.* (E.B. IX, p. 207.)

Sen. 16th April. Motion (McGregor) to bring in a Bill to alter paragraph 1 of §51 of the Constitution. 1R. (59).—3rd June. Debate (1747).—4th June. 2R. (1811).—11th June. 3R. (1989).

H.R. 11th June. 1R. (2081).—18th June. Suspension of Standing Orders. Address to Governor-General (2246).

—*Constitution Alteration (Industrial Matters) Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 207.)

Sen. 16th April. Motion (McGregor) to bring in a Bill to alter paragraph XXXV. of §51 of the Constitution. 1R. (59).—3rd June. Adjournment (1750).—4th June. 2R. (1854).—11th June. 3R. (1989).

H.R. 11th June. 1R. (2082).—18th June. Suspension of Standing Orders. Address to Governor-General (2246).

—*Constitution Alteration (Trusts) Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 207.)

Sen. 16th April. Motion (McGregor) to bring in a Bill concerning Trusts. 1R. (59).—3rd June. Adjournment (1750).—4th June. 2R. (1853).—11th June. 3R. (1989).

H.R. 11th June. 1R. (2082).—18th June. Suspension of Standing Orders. Address to Governor-General (2246).

\* H.R. = House of Representatives      Sen. = Senate.      The numbers in brackets refer to pages of the Parliamentary Debates.

5.—*Constitution Alteration (Corporations) Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 207.)

Sen. 16th April. Motion (McGregor) to bring in a Bill to alter paragraph XX. of §51 of the Constitution. IR. (59).—3rd June. Adjourned (1750).—4th June. 2R. (1853).—11th June. 3R. (1989).

H.R. 11th June. IR. (2081).—18th June. Suspension of Standing Orders. Address to Governor-General (2246).

6.—*Government Preference Prohibition Bill.*

H.R. 6th May. Motion (Irvine) to bring in a Bill for an Act to prohibit in relation to Commonwealth employment preferences and discrimination on account of membership or non-membership of an Association. Deb. (664).—7th, 8th, 13th May. Debate continued (730, 815, 897); IR. (91).—15th, 20th, 21st May. Debate (1058, 1133, 1135, 1240). 2R., Committee (1390).—27th, 28th May. Committee continued (1498, 1597). 3R. (1625).

Sen. 28th May. IR. negatived (1590).

7.—*Insurance Bill.*

Sen. 22nd May. Motion (Henderson) to bring in a Bill relating to insurance (1430).—27th May. IR. (1443).

## 2. NEW SOUTH WALES.\*

### 23RD PARLIAMENT.

2nd Session, 3rd March/8th April, 1914, Session 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, Session 1914, Nos. 1-21.)

1.—*Industrial Arbitration Act.* (Amendment of Schedule 1.) (E.B. IX., p. 209.)

L.A. Motion (Estell) : additions to Schedule 1 of the Industrial Arbitration Act of 1912 (668).—1st April. Committee (855).—8th April. Debate continued (1289).

2.—*Industrial Arbitration (Declaratory) Bill.*

L.A. 30th March. Motion (Cann) to bring in a Bill to declare the meaning and effect of §26 of the Industrial Arbitration Act of 1912 (668).—April. Committee. IR. (851).

### 23RD PARLIAMENT.

3rd Session, 7th July/12th February, 1915, Session 1914-1915. (Parliamentary Debates, Session 1914-1915, Nos. 1-59.)

1.—*Eight Hours Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 209.)

L.A. 21st July. Motion (Holman) to bring in a Bill to declare the legal hours of labour in certain occupations, to provide for overtime and payments therefor, to declare void certain contracts and agreements and to amend certain Acts (363).

2.—*State Labour Exchanges Bill.*

L.A. 21st July. Motion (Holman) to bring in a Bill to provide for the establishment, maintenance and regulation of State Labour Exchanges; to provide for the licensing of persons keeping private employment agencies; to regulate such agencies and the relation between such licences and persons seeking employment, for the protection of female persons seeking employment to provide for the making of certain returns by employers; to amend the

\*L.C. = Legislative Council.

L.A. = Legislative Assembly.

The numbers in brackets refer to pages of the Parliamentary Debates.



Industrial Arbitration Act, 1912, and certain other Acts (364).—6th August. Committee, 1R. (594).

—*Sunday Trading (Refreshment Rooms) Bill.*

L.C. 22nd July. Introduction and 1R. of a Bill concerning the Sunday Trading (Refreshment Rooms) Bill (365).

—*Shearers' and Agricultural Labourers' Accommodation Bill.* (E.B. VIII., p. 241; E.B. IX., p. 210.)

L.A.: Motion (Holman) to bring in a Bill to provide for the accommodation of shearers and agricultural labourers; to repeal the Shearers' Accommodation Act, 1901; to amend certain Acts (363).

—*White Phosphorus Matches Prohibition Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 210.)

L.C. 22nd July. Introduction and 1R. of a Bill for an Act to prohibit the use of white phosphorus in the manufacture of matches; to prohibit the sale of matches made with white phosphorus; to amend the Factories and Shops Bill, 1912 (365).—29th July. 2R, Committee (449).—30th July. 1R. (527).

L.A. 30th July. 1R. (566).—1st February. 2R. (2070).—3rd February. 3R. (2151).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: L.C. 1st February (2135).

Assent reported: L.C. 10th February (2329).—L.A. 10th February (2361).

—*Wheat Acquisition Bill.*

L.A. 26th November. Motion (Hall) to bring in a Bill to enable the Government to compulsorily acquire wheat in New South Wales; to provide for compensation for wheat so acquired, and for its sale and distribution; to provide for varying certain contracts for the sale and delivery of wheat. Debate, 1R. (1480).—1st December. Debate, 2R. (1532).—2nd, 3rd and 4th December. Committee (1614, 1670, 1684).—7th December. 3R. (1731).

L.C. 8th December. 1R., Debate (1780); 2R., Committee.—9th December. 3R. (1860).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: L.A. 5th December (1911).

Assent reported: L.C. 27th January (1914).—L.A. 28th January (1975).

### 3. VICTORIA.\*

#### 23RD PARLIAMENT.

4th Session, 24th June/28th October, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, Session 1914, Nos. 1-18.)

1.—*Workers' Compensation Bill.* (Introduced by Downward to amend the Workers' Compensation Act, 1914.)

L.A. 9th July. 1R. (306).

2.—*Factories and Shops Bill.*

L.A. 9th July. 1 and 2R. (303).—14th July. Debate, 3R. (355); Debate continued (379).—21st-23rd July. Debate continued and closed (490, 520, 559).

\*L.A. = Legislative Assembly. L.C. = Legislative Council. The numbers in brackets refer to pages of the Parliamentary Debates.

L.C. 28th July. 1R. (592).—1st, 9th September. Debate (1274); 2R. (1288).—15th, 17th, 22nd, 23rd, 29th, 30th September. Committee (1386, 1437, 1492, 1559, 1628, 1722, 1775); 3R. (1792).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: 17th, 8th October (1981, 2021).—L.C. 13th, 14th October (2110, 2171).—L.A. 14th, 22nd October (2235, 2503).—L.C. 22nd, 23rd October (2478, 2569).—L.A. 27th October (2607).—L.C. 27th October (2587, 2590).

### 3.—*Scaffolding Inspection Bill.*

L.A. 9th July. 1 and 2R. (305).

### 4.—*Friendly Societies Bill.*

L.A. 22nd July. 1R. (519).—26th August. Debate, 2R., Committee (1054).—8th September. 3R. (1257).

L.C. 8th September. 1R. (1240).—10th September. 2R. (1349).—29th September. Committee, 3R. (1733).

Assent reported: L.A. 6th October (1915).—L.C. 6th October (1889).

### 5.—*Foodstuffs and Commodities Bill.*

L.A. 25th August. 1R. (979).—1st September. 2 and 3R. (1123).

L.C. 1st September. 1R. (1104).—8th September. 2 and 3R. (1231).

Assent reported: L.A. 10th September (1368).—L.C. 15th September (1385).

### 6.—*Apprentices Bill.*

L.A. 15th September. 1R. (1405).—16th September. 2R. (1459).—23rd September. 3R. (1664).

L.C. 23rd September. 1R. (1654).—7th October. 2R., Committee (1974).—14th October. Committee continued. 3R. (2168).

Assent reported: L.A. 20th October (2355).—L.C. 20th October (2333).

### 7.—*Constitution of New Wages Boards.*

(a) Tile Layers: L.A. 30th July. Adopted (688).—L.C. 10th September. Adjournment (1343).

(b) Perambulator Makers: L.A. 30th July. Adopted (688).—L.C. 10th September. Adopted (1343).

### 8.—*Public Contracts Bill.*

L.A. 10th September. 1R. (1352).—23rd September. Proposition 2R. (1662).—29th September. Debate (1737); 2R. (1748).—30th September, 15th October. Committee (1828, 2245).—16th October. 3R. (2330).

L.C. 20th October. 1R. (2334).—23rd October. 2R., Debate (2556).—27th October. Debate continued, 3R. (2577).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: L.A. 28th October (2660).—L.C. 28th October (2640, 2642).

### 9.—*Price of Goods Bill.*

L.A. 12th August. 1 and 3R. (744, 762).

L.C. 13th August. 1R. (772).—18th August. Debate (807).—19th August. 2R. (869).—26th August. Committee, 3R. (1004).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: L.A. 1st September (1110).—L.C. 1st September (1099, 1104).—L.A. 2nd September (1136), 3rd September (1178).—L.C. 8th September (1212).—L.A. 8th September (1271).



Assent reported: L.A. 9th September (1313).—L.C. 9th September (1273).

#### 24TH PARLIAMENT.

- 1st Session, 3rd–23rd December, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, 2nd Session, 1914, Nos. 1–5.)
- Scaffolding Inspection Bill.* (E.B. X., p. 190, No. 3.)  
L.A. 9th December. 1R. (139).
- Foodstuffs and Commodities Bill.*  
L.A. 21st December. 1R. (388).—2nd December. 2 and 3R. (511).  
L.C. 22nd December. 1R. (456).—23rd December. 2 and 3R. (554).
- Price of Goods Bill.*  
L.A. 21st December. 1R. (388).—22nd December. Debate (512).—  
3rd December. 2 and 3R. (568, 616).  
L.C. 23rd December. 1R. (545); 2 and 3R. (557).

#### 4. SOUTH AUSTRALIA.\*

##### 21ST PARLIAMENT.

- 1st Session, 16th July/27th November, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, 4th Session, 1914, Nos. 1–18.)
- Prices Regulation Bill.*  
H.A. 11th August. Motion (Attorney-General) to bring in a Bill for an Act to make provision for temporarily controlling and regulating the prices chargeable for the necessaries of life. 1, 2 and 3R. (237).  
L.C. 11th August. 1, 2 and 3R. (223).  
Assent reported: H.A. 13th August (256).—L.C. 18th August (260).
- Foodstuffs Commission Bill.*  
H.A. 19th August. Motion (Treasurer) to introduce a Bill for an Act relating to the distribution, export and prices of foodstuffs, and other commodities and to compel supplying of information in relation thereto. 1R. (295).—20th August. 2 and 3R. (309).  
L.C. 25th August. 1R. Debate (316).—26th August. 2R. (357).—  
1st September. 3R. (394).  
Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: H.A. 1st, 2nd September (421, 447).—L.C. 15th September (469).  
Assent reported: H.A. 24th September (643).—L.C. 29th September (648).

#### 5. WESTERN AUSTRALIA.†

##### 8TH PARLIAMENT.

- 1st Session, 30th June/16th September, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates Session 1914, Nos. 1–11.)
- Workers' Homes Act Amendment Bill.*  
L.A. 1st September. 1 and 3R. (982).

H.A. = House of Assembly. L.C. = Legislative Council. The numbers in brackets refer to pages of the Parliamentary Debates, which are printed separately for the two houses.

L.C. = Legislative Council. L.A. = Legislative Assembly. The numbers in brackets refer to pages of the Parliamentary Debates.

L.C. 1st September. 1R. (950).—2nd September. 2 and 3R. (990).  
Assent reported: L.A. 8th September (1130).—L.C. 8th September (1091).

2.—*Workers' Compensation Amendment Bill.*

L.C. 14th July. 1R. (352).—28th July, 4th August. Debate (6774).

3.—*Industrial Arbitration Act Amendment Bill.*

L.A. 3rd September. 1 and 2R., Committee (1069).—8th September 3R. (1130).

L.C. 8th September. 1R. (1127).—9th September. Debate (1158).—10th September. 2R., Committee. 3R. (1186, 1198).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: L.C. 10th, 11th September (1258, 1288).—L.C. 11th September (1286).—15th September. Bill dropped (1293).

4.—*Friendly Societies Act Amendment Bill.*

L.C. 1st September. 1 and 3R. (920).

L.A. 1st September. 1 and 3R. (981).

Assent reported: L.A. 8th September (1130).—L.C. 8th September (1091).

5.—*Coal Mines Regulation Amendment Bill.*

L.A. 22nd December. 1R. (472).—4th February. 2 and 3R. (1240).

L.C. 9th February. 1R. (1315).—10th February. 2R. (1369).—11th February. 3R. (1460).

Assent reported: L.A. 18th February (1603).—L.C. 23rd February (1668).

6.—*Bill relating to the Distribution, Export and Prices of Foodstuffs and other Commodities.*

L.A. 18th August. 1 and 3R. (851).

L.C. 18th August. 1 and 2R. (849).—25th August. Committee (855).—26th August. 3R. (894).

Assent reported: L.A. 8th September (1130).—L.C. 8th September (1091).

## 9TH PARLIAMENT.

1st Session, 3rd December, 1914/4th March, 1915. (Parliamentary Debates, Session 1914-15, Nos. 1-12.)

1.—*Industrial Disputes Bill.*

L.A. 15th December. 1R. (267).

## 6. NEW ZEALAND.\*

### 18TH PARLIAMENT.

4th Session, 25th June/5th November, 1914. (Parliamentary Debates, 4th Session, 1914, Nos. 1-35.)

1.—*Workers' Dwellings Act Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 6th October. 1R. (Vol. 170, p. 418).—15th October. Debate (Vol. 171, p. 108).—20th October. 2R. (146).—21st October. 3R. (226).

L.C. 22nd October. 1R. (235).—23rd October. 2 and 3R. (299).

\*L.C. = Legislative Council. H.R. = House of Representatives. The number in brackets refer to volumes and pages of the Parliamentary Debates.



—*Mining Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 1st October. 1R. (Vol. 170, p. 272).—2nd November. Debate. and 3R. (Vol. 171, p. 701).

L.C. 3rd November. 1-3R. (767).

—*Industrial Conciliation and Arbitration Amendment Bill.*

(a) H.R. 15th July. Debate, 1 and 2R. (Vol. 168, p. 656).—30th July R. (Vol. 169, p. 288).—16th September. Committee (Vol. 170, p. 25).

(b) H.R. 29th September. Introduction. Debate, 1R. (Vol. 170, p. 74).—4th November. 3R. (Vol. 171, p. 819).

L.C. 4th November. 1R., Debate (Vol. 171, p. 817).

—*Immigration Restriction Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 30th June. 1R. (Vol. 168, p. 101).—4th August. Debate, 2R. (Vol. 169, p. 391).—11th August. 3R. (500).

L.C. 12th August. 1R. (511).—13th August. 2R. Referred to the Statutes Revision Committee (549).

—*Factories Act Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 30th June. Debate, 1R. (Vol. 168, p. 101).—29th July. Debate R. (Vol. 169, p. 261).—23rd September. 3R. (Vol. 170, p. 137).

L.C. 29th September. 1R. (156).—30th September. 2R. (237).—11th, 14th, 15th October. Debate (578, Vol. 171, p. 2, 80.)

—*Fruit-Preserving Industry Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 30th June. 1R. (Vol. 168, p. 101).—14th July. 2R. (595).—14th July. Committee (Vol. 169, p. 196).—28th July. 3R. (208).

L.C. 29th July. 1R. (231).—31st July. 2R. (347).—12th August. 3R. (511).

—*Industrial Arbitration Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 10th August. 1R. (Vol. 169, p. 497).

—*Industrial Unions and Trade Unions Enabling Bill.*

H.R. 23rd July. 1R. (Vol. 169, p. 105).—6th August. Debate, 2R. (409).—16th September. Committee (Vol. 170, p. 25).—4th November. 3R. (Vol. 171, p. 819).

L.C. 4th November. 1R. (818).

—*Friendly Societies Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 27th October. 1R. (Vol. 171, p. 414).—28th October. 2 and 3R. (535).

L.C. 29th October. 1-3R. (543).

—*Coal Mines Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 1st October. 1R. (Vol. 170, p. 272).—28th October. Debate (Vol. 171, p. 516).—2nd November. Debate continued. 2 and 3R. (722).

L.C. 3rd November. 1-3R. (776).

Discussion of clauses on which the two Houses are not agreed: H.R. 3rd November (805).

—*Shops and Offices Amendment Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 214.)

H.R. 27th October. 1R. (Vol. 171, p. 414).—3rd November. 2R. (806).

—*Wages Protection and Contractors' Liens Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 6th October. 1R. (Vol. 170, p. 419).—26th October. 2 and 3R. (Vol. 171, p. 402).

L.C. 27th October. 1R. (411).—28th October. 2R. (485).—29th October. 3R. (544).

13.—*Inspection of Machinery Amendment Bill.*

H.R. 22nd October. IR. (Vol. 171, p. 249).—28th October. 2 and 3R. (518).

L.C. 29th October. IR. (543).

14.—*Master and Apprentice Amendment Bill.*

L.C. 30th June. IR. (Vol. 168, p. 74).—2nd July. Debate (211).—24th July. Debate continued and 2R. (Vol. 169, p. 183).—28th August. Committee (642).—1st September. Debate, 3R. (651).

H.R. 1st September. IR. (661).

5.—*Workers' Right to Work Bill.*

H.R. 14th July. Debate, IR. (Vol. 168, p. 565).

16.—*Regulation of Trade and Commerce Bill.*

H.R. 8th August. 1 and 3R. (Vol. 169, pp. 472, 484, 486).

L.C. 10th August. 1 and 3R. (489, 492).

17.—*Shipping and Seamen Act Amendment Bill.* (E.B. IX., p. 214.)

Assent reported: H.R. 25th June (Vol. 168, p. 7).

## II. Norway\*

(Storting; 62nd Ordinary Session. 11th January 26th July, 1913.)

1.—*Trade Disputes.*

Government Bill respecting trade disputes (S.F. 3. d., No. 11; 3. d., No. 23).

Motion of the Social Committee (S.F. 6. d.O., No. 61).

*Odelsting*: 2nd June. Resolution: Not to be dealt with in 1913 (S.F. 8. d.O., No. 137-148, 9. d., 98).

2.—*Sickness Insurance.*

Government Bill to amend the Sickness Insurance Act of 18th September 1909 (S.F. 3. d., No. 35).

Motion of the Social Committee (S.F. 6. d.O., No. 88).

*Odelsting*. 15th July. Resolution: Not to be dealt with in 1913 (S.F. 8. d.O., No. 420).

3.—*Accident Insurance.*

Bill introduction by Loberg, and motion to amend §19 of the Accident Insurance Act of 23rd July, 1894 (S.F. 6. d.O., No. 23).

*Odelsting*. 7th April. Resolution: Referred to the Government (S.F. 8. d., No. 35).

## III. Sweden†

(January–March, 1914.)

1.—*Workmen's Holidays.*

Motion respecting holidays for workmen in public service. Not dealt with (Motion 2. K., No. 4).

\* Compiled from Stortingets Fordhandler, Kristiania, 1913.

S.F. = Stortingets Fordhandler; O = Odelsting.

† 1. K. = First Chamber; 2. K. = 2nd Chamber; P. = Parliamentary Publications; Rep. = Parliamentary Reports; Com. = Commissioner's Report.



—*Hours of Work.*•

Motion respecting hours of work in bakeries, etc. Not dealt with. (1. K., 10. 11; 2. K., No. 46.)

Motion respecting an International Agreement respecting the night-work of men in certain occupations. Not dealt with. (Motion 2. K., No. 187.)

—*Profit-making and Economic Co-operative Societies.*

Motion respecting exemption from taxation in certain cases for such co-operative Societies. Not dealt with. (Motion 1. K., No. 62.)

—*Maternity Insurance.*

50,000 kr. to be put into the Budget for Sick Funds which grant maternity benefit. (Government Motion 1 : 6 : 194; Com. 6 : 6 : 41; P. 6; Rep. 1. K. 20 : 54; 2. K., 27 : 59).

—*Sunday Work.*

Motion respecting an inquiry into the limitation of trading in shops on Sundays and holidays. Adopted. (Motion 1. K., No. 38, 39; 2. K., No. 184; Com. 9 : 10; P. 56 : 8; Rep. 1. K., 29 : 25; 2. K. 31 : 29.)

—*Sunday Rest.*

Motion respecting the inquiry into the Sunday rest of industrial workers and children of school age. Rejected. (Motion 1. K., No. 31; Com. 12 : 1 : 4; Rep. 1. K. 26 : 64.)

Motion respecting extended Sunday rest. Not dealt with. (Motion 2. K., No. 57.)













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3. To facilitate the study of Labour Legislation in all countries and to provide information on the subject.
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